

- A
- Abaco hills, 59
- Abate, Atnafu Lt. Col., 260
- Abebe, Berhanu
 and Clark, J.Desmond, 260–61, 279, 282
 as Claude Lévi-Strauss' student, 190
 and Department for Research, Restoration and Preservation of National Heritage, 190–91, 216–17, 260–61, 278–80, 283, 285
 as director of Haile Sellassie I Prize Trust, 190–91
- Abhé area
 and Holocene sediments, 23
- Abhé Lake
 exploration of, 29, 214, 308
 geography of, 23, 36–37, 43, 58
 mapping of, 33–34
 military presence at, 214–15
 and "mysterious" stonework, 37
- Ablé people, 124
- Abraham, Kelati, 55, 74, 159, 237
- Abubaker, Saladin, 240
- Abyssinia**, 125
- Acheulean culture**
 artifacts of, 56, 105–07, 204, 208, 299
 called Acheulean "city," 165–67
 Dakanihyalo, 204
 discovery of, 159–168, 172, 235
- Adal**, 125–26
- Addis Ababa**
 as Ethiopian capitol, 17–19
 geography and description of, 43–44
 under martial law, 190
 population of, 43, 310
 poverty of, 310, 312
 railroad to Djibouti, 87, 174
 and Shoa, 32, 43
 violence in, 249
- Addis Ababa University**, 94, 218, 259–62, 278, 296–97
- Adefris, Tsrha, 217, 225, 227, 232–34
 243, 277, 291, 314
- Adgabula**, 171
- Adobada Lake. *See* Gemeri Lake
- Adobed Lake, 31–32
- Adola gold fields, 23
- Adu-Asa**
- Adwa, battle of, 77, 112
- Aegyptopithecus*, 49
- Afan, 124, 128
- Afar Depression**
 animals, 49
 drought in, 98
 elevation of, 5, 42
 formation of, 12–13, 65–67
 fossil areas, 53
 geological research on, 15, 18, 25, 49, 125
 geology of, 4–5, 25–41
 as incipient ocean, 3–13
 Louis Leakey on, 46
 Robert's model of, 66
 volcanoes at, 24
- Afar funnel, 25, 58
- Afar Liberation Front**, 176, 181–82, 309
- Afar people**
 history of, 58, 123–26
 language of, 121–24, 299n
 marginalized, 308
 migration of, 174, 308
 rebellion of in 1975, 169–76
 role as "border guards," 128
 survival of, 61, 308
- Afar region**
 description of, 4–5
 and East African Rift, 4
 French Territory of, 4
 geology of, 15
 and Gulf of Aden, 4
 nomads in, 4, 22, 25
 and Red Sea, 4
 volcanoes in, 5
- Afar Research Center concept, 95–96, 117, 152
- Afar Triangle**, 4–7, 9–10, 17, 23, 32, 37–38, 50, 58
- Afar Triple Junction**, 5, 9, 14–17, 23
- Afar-Yemen land bridge, 50, 52, 196
- Afdem volcano, 87
- Afdera Lake, 42, 70, 72
- Affara Dara mountain, 72
- Africa
 and Arabia, 12, 14
- African Cake (as metaphor), 282–88
- Afro-Arabian rift system**, 17, 58
- Afro-Arabian shield**, 7–8
- Age of Earth, The* (Holmes), 9
- AGIP. *See* Azienda Generale Italiana Petroli
- Agricultural development, 18, 27, 29–31, 33, 67, 308–09
- AGU. *See* American Geophysical Union
- Ahda. *See* Hadar region
- Ahmed Gran, 125
- Ali Mirah Hanafare**. *See* Hanafare II (sultan)
- Alkanasa, 208
- Allalobad hot springs, 68–69
- Amado site**, 100, 121
- Amba**. *See* Hatowie graben

- American Association of Physical Anthropology, 298
- American Geophysical Union (AGU), 13–15, 38
- American National History Museum (New York), 307
- American Philosophical Society, 183
- Amhara tribe, 190
- Anancus**, 200–202, 208, 220–21
- Ananu lake, 171–72, 195, 198–200, 203, 230
- Ancestral Passion** (Morell), 79
- Andalee site**, 100, 160–64, 171–72, 208–09, 230, 234–36
- Andom, Aman, Gen., 149–50
- Andrews, Roy Chapman, 70
- Aneme, Dejene, 45, 95, 154, 199–200, 236–37, 277, 314, 322
- Ankala, 124
- Ankober, 138, 203
- Anthropoids, 49
- Apes
- Epoch of, 50
 - emergence of, 49
- Arabia, 11, 12, 14
- Arabian plate**, 13
- Arabs, 33, 124, 134, 205
- Arambourg, Camille, 77–78, 80
- Aramis**, 198, 208, 302–03
- Ardipithecus ramidus**, 302–03
- Arisa, 24, 37–38, 38
- Aronson, James, 193, 221–22
- Asa Koma**, 245
- Asal Lake, 4
- Asfaw, Alemayehu, 147, 219, 232–34, 239, 303
- Asmara, Eritrea, 311–12
- Asmara volcano, 38, 58, 312
- Asnake, Mesfin, 243, 277, 310, 314
- Assab, 173
- Athearn, Murray, 311
- Ausan**, 124, 128
- AVA. *See* Awash Valley Authority
- Awash lowlands, 126
- Awash National Park**, 25, 98, 169, 225, 227
- Awash River**, 22, 24, 29, 169, 209
- Awash Station**, 17–18, 24, 28, 58, 90, 159, 169, 181, 308
- Awash Valley**. *See also* Agricultural development
- first field trip in, 21–41, 208–09
 - geography of, 23–41
 - hot springs in, 25–26
 - human habitation findings in, 48, 303–04
 - and human origins, 308
 - lake deposits in, 17–18
 - sedimentary strata of, 304
 - vegetation of, 25
- Awash Valley Authority (AVA), 27, 174
- Awsa**, 124, 126, 173–75
- Aximum, Ali, 21, 29, 48, 55, 99, 118, 126
- Axum, kingdom of, 124, 128
- Ayelu volcano, 26, 39
- Aysaita**, 33, 127, 131, 133, 174–75
- Azienda Generale Italiana Petroli** (AGIP), 26, 156, 181
- Azzaroli, Augusto, 195
- B
- Baboons. *See also* *Theropithecus*
- demography of, 227
 - fossils, 224–31
 - gelada, 225–26
 - habitats of, 25
 - Jolly research on, 225–27
 - Papio* on, 227
- Baker, Samuel**, 71
- Bale Province, 182, 256, 258, 260–61
- Banti, Tafari, Col., 250
- Bati-Assab road, 25, 173
- Beadu, 126, 204
- Belachew, Kefyalew, 203
- Belgian colonization**, 282
- Belodolie site, 185, 290
- Berggren, W. A.
- Late Neogene, The*, 195–96
- Berkeley Geochronology Center**, 298–99
- Berlin Act**, 285
- Berlin West African Congress**, 284
- Bernor, Ray, 196
- Bianchi, Angelo**, 156–57
- Bianchi, Gustavo**, 71–72, 129
- Bibliography of the Earth Sciences for the Horn of Africa: Ethiopia, Eritrea, Djibouti, and Somalia**, 322
- Biface, 24
- Bilen, 26, 205
- Bilharzia, 210
- Biostratigraphy, 75
- Bird pellets, 187, 209
- Bismark Otto von, 284
- Bliese, Loren, 131
- Blue Nile**, 42, 43, 70, 182, 311, 315
- Blue Nile, The (Moorhead)**, 4, 311
- Blue Nile basin, 23, 244
- Bodo site**, 167–168, 180–81, 184, 195, 233–34, 267, 299–300, 304
- Bodo skull**
- analysis of, 239–43, 254, 256, 266, 270–72, 290–91, 314
 - identification of, 270–71
- Bonatti, Enrico, 15, 38

- Bonnefille, Raymonde, 54, 73, 104–07, 285
- Borkana River, 306
- Bottego, Vittorio**, 77, 96
- Brown, James (musician), 188
- Bruce, James**, 70
- Buri Peninsula**, 32, 171, 204, 299, 299n
- Burton, Richard**, 70–71, 88, 130, 287–88
- Bush, George, 295
- Busidma River, 208, 212–14, 306
- Butzer, Karl**, 33, 54, 73, 99
- Buyelle site, 166, 178
- C
- California Monthly**, 290
- Camp 270. See Trapp Company
- Camp Arba. See Trapp Company
- Camus, Albert
- Stranger, The*, 103
- Canals, 33, 68
- Canthium*, 303
- Carbon-14, 36
- Carlsberg Ridge**, 11, 12
- Carol, Urs
- reconnaissance flights with, 55–56, 58, 63–64, 134
- Carter, Jimmy, 275
- Castro, Fidel, 269
- Central Awash Complex**, 198, 219–221, 244, 302
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 146, 216, 251–53, 263, 278, 293, 295–96
- Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 144
- Cercopithecus*, 74, 227
- Chapin, Frederick, 280
- Chat**, 88
- Chavaillon, Jean, 24, 56
- Chorora site**, 28, 49, 196
- Christianity, 125
- CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency
- Clark, J. Desmond**
- and Abebe, 258, 260–61, 279, 282
- background of, 250, 258
- and Bale Province work, 256
- and Bodo interests, 254, 256
- and Hararghe work, 255–56
- and IARE permit overlap, 255
- and Johanson, 289–93
- and Kalb relationship, 255–56
- and Middle Awash involvement**, 250, 254–55, 297–300
- and National Science Foundation** proposal declined, 256
- and press conference about Middle Awash, 290
- "Recommendation to the Ministry of Culture and Sports on the Organization of Research in the Ethiopian Rift and Adjacent Areas," 285
- and RVRME data, 290n
- and Yellen**, 284
- Cleavers, 24, 56
- Cleveland Museum of Natural History, 250
- Cloos, Ernst, 8–9
- Cloos, Hans**
- Conversation with Earth***, 6
- on East African rifts, 7–10
- as geologist, 6–11
- on Gulf of Aden, 7–9
- on Red Sea, 7–9
- Colombia, 16, 141
- Congo**, 70, 77, 112, 158, 160, 284
- Conroy, Glenn, 155, 159, 183, 218, 227, 248
- Continental drift**, 5, 8, 9, 13
- Conversation with Earth* (Cloos), 6
- Cooke, H. B. S.**, 225–30
- Coppens, Yves**, 19, 54, 73–76, 80–86, 100, 147–48
- Coprolites, 187
- Coral reefs, 5
- Corvinus, Gudrun**, 54, 104–05, 160
- Cotton, 29–31
- Cramer, Douglas**, 155, 219–23, 225, 259, 266–68, 275
- Cro-Magnon, 52
- Cubans, 268
- Custom seizure, 137
- D
- Dainelli, Giotta**, 71
- Dakanihyalo**, 204–05, 243–44, 299, 299n
- Dakanihyalo beds
- Acheulean artifacts in, 204, 299
- elephant molars found, 244
- Dalu Ali, 208
- Dama Ali, 25, 34, 37–38, 58
- Dama Ali volcano, 37, 58
- Danakil Alps**, 4, 14, 42, 50, 53, 66, 211
- Dankalia**
- Danakil** (origin of name), 124, 126
- Dart, Raymond, 51, 228–29
- Darwin, Charles
- Decent of Man, The*, 226
- theories of, 10, 20
- Data Koma, 121
- de Bozas, Robert Bourg, 77

- de Pierre, Brazzo, 284
de Prorok, Byron, 130
Deinotherium, 203
Demissie, Metasabia, 157, 310
Denen Dora, 104, 121
Derg, 133, 144–46, 149, 182, 189–90, 207, 216, 224, 246
Descent of Man, The (Darwin), 226
Development Through Cooperation Campaign. See Zemacha
Diatomite (diatoms), 26, 36, 172, 172n
Diel, Louise, 130
Dietz, Robert, 10–11, 49
Dikika hill, 57
Dimbleby, Jonathan, 111, 144–45
Dinosaurs, 49, 53, 70, 244
Djibouti, 4, 65, 124, 182, 308–09
Dobel Plantation, 172, 198
Dow, Duncan, 18, 19
Dowie River, 212–13
Dubte village, 29
Dulio, Emilio, 156–57
- E**
Earthquakes, 11–13
East African plate, 13
East African Rift
in Afar region, 1–5, 14–15, 17, 23, 37, 71, 158
Hans Cloos on, 7–10
illustration of, 7
Nature magazine on, 14
Egypt, 177, 266, 284
Elephants
Elephas recki, 75–76, 84
fossils of, 17–18, 28, 57, 75, 100, 168, 178, 185–86, 208
and ivory trade, 205
remains at Wee-ee site, 185–87
Emerson, Barbara, 285
Entoto hills, 43, 315
Eritrea
colonization of, 71
Department of Mines, 311
Ethiopian soldier massacre
allegations, 313
fighting in 1978, 279
gold in, 312
history of, 113
independence of, 311–12
rebels of, 182
visit to, 311–12
Ethiopia
and Afar rebellion, 169–76
and agricultural cooperatives, 207
Antiquities Administration of, 54, 74, 79, 90, 94, 110, 115, 118, 142, 144, 190
Commission for Science and Technology, 314
Constitution of 1931, 190
currency of, 22
Department for Research, Restoration and Preservation of National Heritage, 190–91, 216–17, 260–61, 278–80, 283, 285
Department of Public Security (Ministry of Interior), 280
and East African Rift Valley, 3
Eritrea area, 4
executions in, 149
geography of, 42
geology of, 14, 15, 17
Institute of Archaeology, 190
Italian occupation of, 25, 72
language of, 22
Ministry of Culture, 278, 290, 296–97
Ministry of Mines, 311, 312
moratorium on prehistory research, 296
National Museum, 190, 216 307
and national trade union, 207
and peasant associations, 207
political unrest in, 182, 214–15, 246–50, 256–58, 266–74, 300–301
revolution in, 116–17, 149–50, 189–90
and urban league, 207
Ethiopia: Empire in Revolution (Ottaway and Ottaway), 145
Ethiopian Airlines, 19, 155, 308
Ethiopian escarpment, 25
Ethiopian Geological Survey, 18–19, 23, 310, 312
Ethiopian Herald, 48, 110, 189, 251
Ethiopian Orthodox Church, 207
Eurasia, 11, 49, 196
- F**
Famine
of 1890, 34n
of 1973–74, 50, 98–99, 111, 145, 174
of 1983–84, 198
of 1992–93, 309
Flaked tools, 160
Flood, Glynn, 175
Folk, Robert, 209
Foose, Mike, 309–12
Forbidden Desert of the Danakil, The (film), 128

FORGE. See Fund for Overseas Grants and Education

Fossil man. See *Hominidae*

Fossils

casting of, 225

dating of, 319

documentation of, 81, 102, 104-05

exhibition of proposed, 307

Ministry of Culture recall of, 250

Franchetti, Raimondo, 72, 129

Freedom of Information Act, 251, 295-96, 322

French Academy of Sciences, 94, 157

Fulbright program

and Central Intelligence Agency, 278

Fund for Overseas Research Grants and Education (FORGE)

funding from, 55, 98, 138, 197, 218, 248

funding requests to, 93-94, 116, 118, 144

and Kelleher, 138, 218, 232, 333n18

G

Gallagher, Jim, 34, 38

Gasse, Françoise, 35-36, 64

Gemeda site, 233

Gemer Lake, 31-32, 34

Geraru site, 100, 102, 127, 133-36, 159

Getty, Ann, 298, 315

Getty, Gordon, 298

Gewani area, 28-29, 33, 39-41, 67, 156, 203, 209, 223, 304

Gewani lake, 23

Ghedamu, Tefara, 315

Giulietti, Giuseppe, 71-72

Glacial periods, 56

Glenn, John, 345n6

Global tectonics, 10, 12

Gold

in Adola, 23

in Afar Depression, 18-19, 309

in Eritrea, 19, 124

exploration of, 309

in Saba, 123

sources for, 19, 124

Gona, 105-06, 221n, 250, 298

Gondwana, 49, 53

Gonzalez, Nancie. See also National Science Foundation

Goodall, Jane, 92, 226

Goodall, Vanne, 92

Gortani, Michele, 156, 238

Grant, James, 288

Gravels, 56-57, 161-63

Gray, Tom, 99, 104

Gregory, J. W.

Rift Valleys and Geology of East Africa, The, 71

Gregory Rift, 71

Guérin, Claude, 99-100

Gulf of Aden

in Afar region, 4-8, 14, 29

and Bab el Mandeb, 50

and earthquakes, 13

formation of, 23, 25

Hans Cloos on, 7-8

Matthews on, 11

Nature magazine on, 14

and oceanic ridges, 12

rift, 29, 37, 308

Vine on, 11

Wilson on, 11

Gulf of Aqaba, 11

Gulf of California, 12

Gulf of Tadjoura, 37-38

guyots, 15

H

Hadar region

Acheulean artifacts in, 105-07

age of strata analogy, 219

"Ahda" as, 57

basalts in, 151

discovered by Taieb, 328n40

field season of 1972, 83-85

field season of 1973, 101-110

field season of 1974, 147

field season of 1975, 192-93

field seasons of 1990-94, 83-85, 287-98

Formation, 221

Homo, early found 1990, 297

jaws discovered in, 147

Johanson press release on "Homo" (1974), 147-48

Locality of, 333

map of, 173

missing strata of, 222

the "mystery area," 5, 58, 83

name of, 83n

sedimentary strata in, 159, 304

stratigraphy ages and highlights, 102, 321

work in, 127, 156, 159-60

Haile Sellassie I

and Awash Valley, 27

crowning of, 112

death of, 189

escape from Italians, 87

and Ethiopian Constitution of 1931, 190

exile of, 287

final days of, 136, 144-45

- League of Nations**, 93
 lineage of, 190
and Louis Leakey, 77
 and Organization of African Unity, 93
 overthrow of, 145–46, 149–50, 175, 207
 at Pan African Congress palace reception, 114
 reign of, 112–14
 and United States, 114
 Haile Sellassie I Prize Trust, 190, 216
 Haile Sellassie I University. *See* Addis Ababa University
Hanafare II (sultan), 87, 93, 127–33, 145, 173–76, 181–82, 189, 309
Handaxes, 24, 56
 Har al Mahis, 126
 Harar, 125
 Hararghe escarpment, 25, 28, 58, 308
 Hararghe plateau, 42–43, 88, 91, 160, 182
Hargufia site, 157, 167, 238–40
 Harrell, Charlie, 224
 Harris, John M., 229–30
Harris W. K. (Jack), 250–51, 299
Harvard University, 50, 218, 249, 252, 295
 Hatowie graben, 198–200, 202, 204, 208–09, 220–21
Hatowie River, 170, 208, 211–12, 219–223
 Hawadi River, 170
Hayward, Richard, 122
 Hebah, 133, 159, 227
 Hertale Lake, 26
Hess, Harry, 10–11
Hidden Famine, The (film), 111
 Himalayan Mountains, 11
Hipparion, 64, 172, 187, 195–96
Hipparion Datum, 195–96
Hipparion primigenium, 196
 Hodeck, Robert, 314
 Holmes, Arthur
Age of Earth, The, 9
Principles of Physical Geology, 9–10
 theories of, 37
Hominidae
 Appendix I, 319
Ardipithecus ramidus, 303–304
 as *Australopithecus ramidus*, 302
Australopithecines
 as "gracile" forms, 51, 319
 as "robust" forms, 51, 79, 319
Australopithecus afarensis (e.g. Lucy), 150, 272–74, 290, 297, 303–04
Australopithecus africanus (e.g. Taung Child), 51, 115, 272–73, 299
Australopithecus boisei
 as "Nutcracker man," 51
 as *Zinjanthropus boisei*, 51, 179
Australopithecus garhi, 299, 304
Australopithecus robustus, 115, 272
 from Hadar, 148, 151
Homo
 as announced by Johanson from Hadar, 147–48, 151
 as discovered from Hadar by Kimbel, 279
Homo erectus
 as "Afar" *erectus*, 52
 description of, 24, 51–52, 180, 270–71
 as *Pithecanthropus erectus*, 51, 180
Homo ergaster, 270–71
Homo habilis ("Handy Man"), 24, 52, 179–80, 228
Homo heidelbergensis
 from Arago (France), 270
from Bodo, 270
 from Broken Hill (Zambia)
 as *Homo sapiens rhodesiensis*, 270–71
 as "Rhodesian Man," 270
 from Petrolona (Greece), 270
Homo neanderthalensis (e.g. Neanderthals), 270–71
Homo rudolfensis (e.g. "1470 skull"), 103, 179, 228
Homo sapiens
 description of, 160, 270–71
 as "early archaic" form, 270
 as "late archaic" form, 270
 from Omo Valley, 78–79
Hominoidea, 49
 Houston, 3, 15
 Howell, F. Clark, 73, 77–80, 110, 250
 Howona site, 75, 82
 Human Ancestors exhibit, 307
Human origins in Awash Valley, 48
 Huxley, Thomas, 10
 I
 IAC. *See* International Association of the Congo
 IARE. *See* International Afar Research Expedition
 IHO. *See* Institute of Human Origins
Illustrated London News, 228

- Impure Science: Fraud, Compromise and Political Influence of Scientific Research***, 322
- Institute of Human Origins (IHO)**, 297-99
- Institute of International Education (New York), 278
- International Afar Research Expedition (IARE)
- disputes within, 142, 160
 - establishment of, 93-94
 - and Hadar field seasons
 - 1972, 83, 85
 - 1973, 90, 99-110
 - 1974, 147
 - 1975, 192-93
 - 1990-94, 287-98
 - members of, 190
 - permit area to, 90, 142
 - permit disputes, 142-44, 146-47, 153, 190
 - protocols of, 85-86, 90, 147
- International Association of the Congo (IAC), 283, 284
- International Upper Mantle Project**, 12, 28
- Isaac, Glynn**, 251, 254-55, 267
- Ishino, Iwao, 116, 151
- Islam, 205
- Issa Graben**
- near Gewani, 39-41
- Issa people, 121, 308
- Issas region. *See also* Djibouti, 4, 98, 174, 184-85, 198
- Issie**, 213
- Italy
- and occupation of Ethiopia, 112, 130
- Ivory** (white gold), 205
- Iyasu, Lij**, 129
- J
- Ja'far, 122, 126
- James, Ceri, 157, 157n
- Janjero people, 97, 107, 311
- Jara River, 212
- Jepsen, Darwin, 311
- Johannes (emperor 1872-1879), 112
- Johanson, Don**
- and allegations on Kalb concerning Central Intelligence Agency**, 146, 148, 155, 216, 293
 - discovery of leg bones, 104-05
 - and discovery of Lucy skeleton**, 105, 150-51, 190, 193
 - disputes with White, 289-93
 - Ethiopian Herald* on, 110
 - and "First Movie," 192-93
- and Institute of Human Origins, 297-98
- and Land Rover, 294
- lecture at Creighton University, 300
- and locality of "First Family," 192-93, 250, 333
- on Mary Leakey, 274**
- Middle Awash Valley plans, 289
- press conference 1972, 110
- press conference 1974, 115, 147-48
- on Richard Leakey, 103, 229-30
- and rumor Negussie bribed, 155
- and Taieb, 115, 117-18
- and use of Laetoli holotype, 274
- and White, 228-30, 272-74, 292-93, 297-99
- Johnson, Charles, 33
- Jolly, Clifford**, 121, 155, 218, 225-27, 248-49
- Joseph, 101
- Jubilee Palace, 44, 93, 145
- K
- Kada Halibee, 212-14
- Kada Meshellu, 164-65, 208
- Kamba fossil hunters, 79, 108
- Kappelman, John, 271
- Kariyu basin**, 57-63, 65, 72, 98, 159, 174
- Kariyu lake, 59-60, 62 64-67, 127
- Kariyu Oromo, 58, 62, 126, 129
- Kasam Plantation, 206
- Kasem River**, 140-41, 169, 205
- Kassa, Meles, 74, 161
- KBS Tuff controversy, 227-29
- Kebena River**, 169
- Kelleher, Alfred. *See also* Fund for Overseas Research Grants and Education, 138, 218, 232, 333n18
- Kenya, 17, 77, 182
- Kenyan National Museum, 94
- Kimbel, Bill**, 297
- King, Robert, 18-19
- King Solomon**, 123, 145
- King Solomon's mines, 23
- Kure Beret village, 170-71
- L
- Lake Rudolf**. *See* Turkana Lake
- Lakes. *See also* individual names
- Abhé, 22, 29, 33-34, 37, 214-15
 - Afdera, 42, 70, 72
 - Ananu, 171-72, 230
 - Appendix II model, 320
 - Asal, 4
 - Gemeri, 31-32, 34
 - Leado, 169-70

- model of progression into triple junction, 306, 320
- Shalla, 182
- Tana, 42, 70
- Tanganyika, 70, 287
- Turkana, 17, 78
- Yardi, 26, 171, 204, 208, 304
- Larson, Paul Jr., 232–34, 236, 243
- Late Neogene, The* (Berggren and Van Couvering), 195
- Late Stone Age, 37–38, 56, 61–62, 164–65 171, 177, 208
- Law of Superposition, 222
- Lawrence, T. E.**, 29, 129
- Leadu site**, 39, 46–47, 49, 56, 65, 74
- League of Nations, 93, 130
- Leakey, Louis**
- on Afar Depression, 46
 - death of, 90, 92
 - discoveries made by, 65
 - and White, 228–29, 274
- Leakey, Mary** (Mary Nicol)
- artifact identification by, 56
 - and Johanson, 274
 - Kalb meeting with, 45–48, 54
 - marriage of, 92
 - opinions of, 47, 49, 58
 - and White, 228–29, 274
- Leakey, Richard**
- discovery of fossil deposits at Lake Turkana, 78–80
 - endurance of, 48–49
 - and Haile Sellassie, 77
 - and Haile Sellassie I Prize Trust, 190
 - and Howell, 77
 - and Johanson, 229–30, 273
 - Kalb meeting with, 45–48, 54
 - and KBS controversy, 229
 - response to *Homo* discoveries, 1974, 148
 - at Turkana, 17, 78
 - visit to Hadar, 150
 - and White, 228–29
- Ledi ("Elephant Park"), 75, 81
- Ledi River**, 84
- Leopold II (king of Belgium)**, 282–286
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 190, 217
- Livingstone, David, 70–71, 205
- London Times*, 298
- Lothagam (Kenya)**, 50, 218, 226, 230
- Loxodonta africana*, 84, 205
- Lucy (book)**, 105, 110, 192–93
- Lucy (skeleton)**. *See also*
- Australopithecus afarensis*
 - compared to Aramis find, 303
 - discovery of, 150–51
- Lundahl, Fred
- reconnaissance flight with, 138–42
- Lundelius, Ernest Jr., 291
- M
- Magenta Gap**
- geography of, 58, 61, 63
 - sites east of, 82
- Magenta Mountains, 57–58, 61–62
- Maglio, Vincent
- Origin and Evolution of the Elephantidae, The*, 183
 - at University of Washington, 248
- Magnetic anomalies, 10–13
- Main Ethiopian Rift**, 23–25, 42–43, 71, 160, 177
- Makonnen, 243
- Mammals
- fossil records of, 49
- Man Eaters of Tsavo, The* (film), 218
- Marinelli, Olinto, 71
- Massawa, 123, 313–14
- Mastodon, 201–02, 299n
- Matabaietu Formation**, 299n
- Matabaietu site**, 183–88, 195, 208–09, 232–33, 243, 299
- Mataka Pass, 26
- Matthews, Drummond**, 11
- McKenzie, D. P., 12
- Meadura site, 166–67, 173, 177–81, 208–09
- Mebrate, Assefa, 183, 185–87, 225, 232–34, 244, 277–80, 306, 314
- Melka Kountouré site**, 24, 48, 56, 57n
- Melo Seco, 109
- Menelik I, 125
- Menelik II (emperor 1889–1913), 32, 71, 87, 112, 126, 129, 179, 190
- Mengistu, Haile Marim**, 149–50, 256–60, 279, 300–301
- Meshellu site**, 57–58, 82–83, 86, 159–60
- Mesochoerus (Kolpochoerus) majus*, 230
- Mesozoic age, 52–53, 244
- Mid-Atlantic Ridge, 10–11
- Middle Awash region**
- central area, 204–05, 208, 216–23, 298, 302–04
 - eastern area, 159–68, 177–88, 232–36, 238, 243, 266–68, 289–90, 299–300
 - stratigraphy, ages and highlights, 321
 - western foothills, 171–72, 197–98, 244–45
- Middle Stone Age**, 56, 59, 160–64, 171, 177, 204, 208, 235, 304–05
- Millé River**, 100, 211
- Millé village, 21, 29, 47, 121, 174

- Ministry of Culture**, 152, 190–91, 216–17, 250, 260–61, 264, 278–80, 283, 285, 290–92, 296–97, 301–02, 307
- Ministry of Mines, 278, 290, 296–97, 311
- Miocene age**, 49, 50, 53, 65, 170, 194–206, 319
- Mitchel Cotts Ltd., 29–31, 174
- Mohr, Paul, 14–15, 16, 17
- Monkeys
 at Aramis, 303
 fossils at Amado, 100
 fossils at Andalee, 161–62, 209, 234–35
 fossils at Leadu, 74
 fossils at Wilti Dora, 185
 Jolly's identification of, 227
- Moorehead, Alan
The Blue Nile, 4, 311
- Morado at Ananu, 203
- Moratorium on prehistory research, 296
- Morell, Virginia
Ancestral Passions, 79
- Morgan, W. Jason**, 13, 71
- Morley, Lawrence, 11
- Mosca, Herb**
 in Addis Ababa, 156, 158–59
 confronts animal herd, 169
 eastern Middle Awash surveys, 159–68, 178–84
 and James Brown's lyrics, 188
 western Middle Awash surveys, 169–73, 176, 178–84
- Muammar al-Qaddafi, 266
- Muger Valley, 244
- Munzinger, Werner**, 32, 71, 129, 308
- Musée de l'Homme, 19, 54
- Muslims, 4, 23, 58, 113, 117, 125
- Mussolini, Benito, 130
- N
- Nairobi, 77, 78, 90, 94, 110, 225
- National Academy of Science, 253
- National Geographic*, 3, 78, 193
- National Geographic Society, 118, 138, 144
- National Museum of Kenya, 225
- National Science Foundation (NSF) and Central Intelligence Agency**, 251–53, 263, 295–96
 and Clark, 256, 284
 and Conroy, 256
 and Gonzalez, 250–253, 258
 grants from, 218, 278, 284
 and Jolly, 256
Kalb's law suit, 295–96
- Kalb's lecture at, 262
- Kalb's rule making petition to**, 295–96, 345n6
 lawsuit against, 295–96
 operations of, 180
 and Patterson, 249, 252
 peer review system, 284, 295, 345n6
 and proposal for a joint Seminar Afar on the Ethiopian Rift Valley, 284
 proposals for, 204, 253–54, 256
 and Taieb, 144
 and Wendorf, 248, 253–54
 and Yellen, 258, 301
- Nature* magazine, 10, 11, 14, 151, 229, 291, 302, 303
- Neanderthals. *See also* Hominidae, 52, 270–71
- Negussie, Bekele, 142–146, 152–53, 154, 159, 190
- Nejeso River, 171
- Nemay Koma** site, 164, 208
- Nesbitt, L. M. (Ludovico Mariano)**, 29, 33–34, 72, 83, 129–30, 156
- New Scientist*, 293
- New York Times*, 302
- Nixon, Richard, 114, 136, 145
- NSF. *See* National Science Foundation
- Nyanzachoerus tulotus*. *See also* suids, 230
- O
- OAU. *See* Organization of African Unity
- Oceanic ridges, 10, 13
- Ogaden, 155, 182, 224, 256, 268
- Old Testament, 123
- Oldowan culture**
 tools from, 127, 179–82, 297, 299–300
- Olduvai Gorge, 3, 24, 47, 51, 179
- Oligocene, 53, 255
- Omo Research Expedition**, 17, 19, 52, 78
- Omo River, 77, 79, 311
- Omo River holiday, 96
- Omo Valley, 52, 76, 179–80
- Ophir**, 123–24, 128
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 92, 93
- Origin and Evolution of Elephantidae The* (Maglio), 183
- Origin of Continents and Oceans, The* (Wegener), 5–7
- Oromo tribe, 58, 126, 129, 311
- Oswald, Liz**, 118–21, 127, 131–37, 159, 173, 178, 182, 185, 199–200, 258

Ottaway, David, 149–50
Ethiopia: Empire in Revolution, 145
Ottaway, Marina
Ethiopia: Empire in Revolution, 145

P

Paleolakes

Afar, 36
Ananu, 171–72, 195, 198–200, 203
Central Afar, 49
Chorora, 4, 28, 49, 196
Gewani, 23
Kariyu, 59–60, 62, 64–67, 127
Tendaho, 36, 62, 64–65, 67

Palynology, 107

Pan African Congress of Prehistory Studies

conference of 1971, 45
conference of 1977, 260

Pangaea, 49, 53

Parker, Enid, 122

Pastori, Tullio, 129

Patterson, Bryan, 50, 218, 230, 249, 252, 258

Peace Corps, 27–28, 314

Peak, Dennis, 96, 99, 100, 109, 118, 121, 146, 151

Petrocchi, Carlo, 197

Phillips, Jane, 227

Pickaxes, 161

Plantations. *See also* individual names, 25, 29, 55–56, 67, 72, 82, 119, 131, 133, 172–75, 198, 206

Plate tectonics, 9, 12–13, 7

Pliocene

defined, 319
discoveries of, 17, 50, 160, 209
field work on, 302
graben formation during, 65
sediments, 160–67
tectono-volcanic activity during, 127

Portuguese, 125

Potts, Rick, 267

Prehistoric sites

Amado, 100, 121
Andalee, 100, 160–64, 171–72, 208–09, 230, 234–35
Belodolie, 185, 290
Bodo, 167–68, 180–81, 195, 209, 233–34, 299–300
Buyelle, 166, 178
Chorora, 49, 196
Gemedá, 233
Geraru, 100, 102, 127, 133–36, 159
Hargufia, 157, 167, 238–40
Leadu, 24, 49, 56, 65

Matabaietu, 183–88, 195, 208–09, 232–33, 243, 299
Meadura, 166–67, 173, 177–81, 208–09

Melka Kountoré, 24

Meshellu, 57–58, 82–83, 86, 159–60

Nemay Koma, 164, 208

Wee-ee, 185–87, 194–95

Wilti Dora, 181, 183, 185, 233

Primelephas, 186, 203, 220

Princeton University, 10, 13

Principles of Physical Geology (Holmes), 9–10

Privacy Act, 295–96, 345n6

Proboscidea

Stegodibelodon, 211

Proboscidea

Anancus, 200–202, 208, 220–21

Deinotherium, 203

Elephants, 17–18, 28, 57, 75, 81, 100, 168, 178, 185–87, 204–05, 208, 244

Elephas recki, 75–76, 84

Gomphotherium, 202

Loxodonta africana, 84, 205

Mastodons, 201–202

Primelephas, 186, 203, 220

Stegodibelodon, 211

Stegodon, 198

Stegotetrabelodon, 197–202, 220

Public Citizen of Washington, D.C., 295

Punt, Land of, 33

Q

Quimby, Michael, 131, 133

R

Radiometric, 317

Railroad, 87, 174

Ramapithecus, 50, 170

Ras Dejen Mountain, 42

Reconnaissance flights

from Camp 270, 55–56

over Geraru, 133–34

over Kariyu basin, 57–58

over Middle Awash Valley, 138–42

Red Nile (Tekeze River), 42

Red Sea

in Afar region, 4–7, 14, 19, 29

creation of, 11

formation of, 23, 25

geology of, 19

Hans Cloos on, 7

and metal ores, 19

Nature magazine on, 14

and oceanic ridges, 12

and port of Assab, 71

- rift, 15, 29, 308
 trade routes on, 123
 Wilson on, 11
Red Sea rift, 5–7, 14, 15, 19, 29, 308
 Revolution Day (Sept. 12, 1974), 146
 Revolution in Ethiopia, 111–16, 146, 149–50, 189–90
Rift ridge system, 8, 11–13
 Rift Valley Research Mission in Ethiopia (RVRME)
 and Addis Ababa University, 261–62
 and Central Intelligence Agency, 295–96
 and Clark, 290n
 demise of, 315
 Ethiopian Herald article on, 251
 funding for, 155n
 organization of, 154–56
 Paleobiology Laboratory established, 261, 280
 permit attempt for, 142
 and press conference cancellation, 251
 prospects of Middle Awash Valley, 158
 publications of, 291–95
Rift Valleys and Geology of East Africa (Gregory), 71
 Rivers. *See also* individual names
 Awash, 22, 24, 29, 169, 209
 Blue Nile, 42–43, 70, 182, 311, 315
 Borkana, 306
 Busidima, 206, 208, 212–14
 Dowie, 212–13
 Hatowie, 170, 208, 211, 219–23, 223
 Jara, 212
 Kasem, 140–41, 205
 Ledi, 84
 Millé, 100, 211
 Nejeso, 171
 Omo, 77, 79, 311
 Talalak, 213–14, 306
 Tekeze, 42
 White Nile, 42, 287–88, 315
Roberts, D. G., 65–66
 Roche, Héléne, 250
Royal Geographical Society of London, 19–20, 26, 32
 Royal Society. *See* Royal Geographical Society of London
 RVRME. *See* Rift Valley Research Mission in Ethiopia
 Ryan, Jim, 27–28

S
 Saba, 123–24
Sagantole Formation, 198, 208, 302, 321
Salt, Henry, 33
Salt deposits, 4, 32, 34, 48, 69, 71, 124, 128
 Sanford, Henry, 283–84
Sangoan culture, 161, 209
 Saragata Stream, 197
Saturday Evening Post, 10
 Saudi Arabia, 266
 Schaff, Chuck, 244
 Schistosomiasis, 210
 Schönfeld, Markward, 28–29, 39–40, 55
Science magazine, 250
Scientific American, 4, 16–17
 Sea floor spreading, 11–13
Semaw, Sileshi, 298–99
 Shalla Lake, 182
Sheba, Queen of, 125, 145
 Shipman, Pat, 227, 267
 Shoa Province, 71, 169
Sibabi, 168, 266
 Siberia, 12, 196
 Sidamo Province, 23
 Simon, Fred, 309–12
 Sinai land bridge, 50–52
 Sinai Peninsula, 6
 Singleton, Bill, 232–34, 238–40, 242–43
Slavery, slave trade, 125, 205
 Smart, Charles, 236–37, 239, 242–44
 Smithsonian Institution, 14, 16, 267
 SMU. *See* Southern Methodist University
Somalia and Somali, 4, 88, 125, 182, 216, 224
 South Arabia, 123–24
 Southern Methodist University (SMU)
 proposals by, 295
 team members from, 232
 trustees of, 177–78, 182
Speck, John Hanning, 70–71, 84, 287–88
Stanley, Henry
 actions of, 204, 234
 in Congo, 158
 explorations of, 282–84, 288
 mapping by, 70–71
Stegodibelodon, 211
Stegodon, 198
Stegotetrabelodon, 197–200, 202, 220
Stone Age. *See* Late Stone Age, Middle Stone Age
 Stone tools. *See also* Biface, Cleavers, Handaxes, Pickaxes
 culture time ranges, 319
Stranger, The (Camus), 1
 Stratigraphy

Appendix II, 321
Sudan, 315
Suess, Eduard, 71
Suids, 224–31
Sur la terre des premiers hommes
(Taieb), 35, 328n40

T

Taieb, Maurice

early years, 35–37
expedition protocols of, 90
field work with in 1971, 21–41
field work with in 1972, 73–74, 76–
88
funding for, 190
geological studies of, 21–23, 65,
157
and International Afar Research
Expedition, 190
interview in *Ethiopian Herald*, 48
and Johanson, 115, 117–18
in *Lucy*, 193
publications by, 17
Sur la terre des premiers hommes,
328n40
and Yellen, 283
Talalak River, 213–14, 306
Tana Lake, 42, 70
Tanganyika Lake, 70, 287
Taphonomy
definition of, 208–09
Efremov and, 208–09
Gray and, 104
Taung Child. *See also* Hominidae, 51
Tazieff, Haroun
articles by, 4
and Bonatti, 15
as geologist, 5, 12, 23, 28, 34–35,
48–49
Tebedge, Sleshi, 194, 212, 231–34,
277, 314–15
Tekalign, Solomon, 154
Tekeze River (Red Nile, Atbara), 42
Teleki, Samuel, 71, 76–77
Tendaho fort, 64–65
Tendaho graben, 29–32, 36–37, 64–67
Tendaho lake, 36, 62, 64–65
Tendaho Pass, 29, 38–39, 64–68
Tendaho Plantation, 67, 72, 82, 119,
131, 133, 173–75
Tenneco, 155
Terena, 238
Tewodros (emperor 1855–1868), 112
Texas, 15–16
Theoleiites (basalts), 37
Theropithecus, 121, 225–27, 235, 267
Thesiger, Wilfred, 26, 33–34, 83–84,
128–29, 156, 206, 308

Tigray Province, 23, 124, 182
Trapp Company, 25–29, 55–58, 63–64,
108, 266, 308
Trimingham, J. Spencer, 130
Tsongas, Paul, 264–65
Turkana Lake, 17, 77n, 78
Tuzo, J. Wilson, 11

U

UCB. *See* University of California at
Berkeley
United Nations, 18, 113, 267, 308
United Nations Geothermal Project,
22, 25–26, 38, 40, 68–69 157,
157n, 174
United States Army Mapping Mission,
55
United States Bureau of Reclamation,
311
United States Congress House
Committee on Science and
Technology, 295
United States Embassy, 28, 95, 309
**United States General Accounting
Office**, 345n6
United States Geological Survey
(USGS), 309, 311
United States State Department, 315
University of California at Berkeley
(UCB), 297, 298, 301–02

V

Van Couvering, J. A.
Late Neogene, The, 195–96
Vine, Fred, 11

Volcanoes

in Afar region, 5, 24–25
Afdam, 87
Asmara, 38, 58, 312
Ayelu, 26, 39
Dama Ali, 25, 34, 37–38, 58
mapping of, 170
submarine, 15

W

Wall Street Journal, 298
Wallace, Alfred Russel, 10, 50, 53
Wallo Province
expedition in, 99, 160
famine in, 110–11, 144–45, 227
Washington Post, 149–50
Water cisterns
as source of animal remains, 195
Waterloo (film), 276
Wagh, Evelyn. *See Also* Nesbitt, 130
Wee-ee site, 185–87, 194–95, 210–11
Wegener, Alfred

- Origins of Continents and Oceans, The**, 5–7
theories of, 6–7, 49
Wendorf, Fred, 155, 159, 172, 177–82, 247–48, 251–53
Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, 259, 278
Wertenbaker, Bill, 197–98
Western Somalia Liberation Front, 261
White, Tim
on Bodo butchery theory, 271–72
on Bodo skull, 242
expeditions of, 289–90
and fossil discoveries, 302, 307, 315
and Johanson, 228–30, 272–74, 289–93, 292–93, 297–99
and KBS controversy, 229
and Mary Leakey, 228–29, 274
and **Middle Awash** field work, 297–300
report to National Science Foundation, 296–97
research of, 229–30, 293, 303
and Richard Leakey, 228–29, 274
and Rift Valley Research Mission in Ethiopia, 315
White Nile, 42, 287, 288, 315
Whitehead, Paul, 232–34, 241–45
Wildlife
African wild ass, 60, 63
elephants, 17
lions at Matabaietu, 187–88
in region, 25
waterbuck, 268
Williams, Dick, xiii
Williamson, Ken, 256
Wilson, J. Tuzo, 11–12
Wilti Dora site, 181, 183–85, 233
Wood, Craig, 207–16, 232–34, 241, 243–44
Wordofa, Menda, 203–04, 278
World War II, 8, 93, 113, 177
Wurku, Yesahak, 118, 131, 133, 137
- Y
- Yaho, Mohammed (Afar sultan 1936)**, 130, 137
Yardi Lake (Caddabasha, Hafya), 26, 171, 204, 208, 304
Yellen, John, 258, 260–64, 278, 282–84, 285, 301, 301n
Yemen, 50, 66, 123
Yohannes (emperor 1872–1889), 112, 129

Z

Haile-Selassie, Yohannes
Asfaw, Berhane